COURSE: Social Studies	GRADE(S): 1st
UNIT 1: Civics and Government	TIMEFRAME: Ongoing
Section 1: Principles of Documents of Government	

# PA ACADEMIC STANDARDS:

- 5.1 PRINCIPLES AND DOCUMENTS OF GOVERNMENT
  - Rule of Law
  - Laws and Government
  - Principles and Ideals that Shape Government
  - Documents and Ideals that Shape Pennsylvania & US Government
  - Individual Rights
  - Symbols

#### **NCSS STANDARDS:**

- Culture
- Time, Continuity, and Change
- People, Places, and Environments
- Individual Development and Identity
- Individuals, Groups, and Institutions
- Power, Authority, and Governance
- Production, Distribution, and Consumption
- Science, Technology, and Society
- Global Connections
- Civic Ideals and Practices

#### **UNIT OBJECTIVES:**

- Explain why rules are necessary to keep a community safe.
- Explain the importance of written rules and laws.
- Identify the purposes of rules and laws and their importance in the classroom, school, community, state and nation.
- Define equality and the need to treat everyone equally.
- Describe the purpose of the United States Flag, The Pledge of Allegiance and the National Anthem.
- Explain why government is necessary in the classroom, school, community, state and the basic purpose of government in Pennsylvania and then United States.
- Describe students' responsibilities in the school and community.
- Identify national symbols and political holidays.

# **ACTIVITIES:**

Teacher directed differentiated instructional projects and activities are ongoing and based on student need.

- Explain why rules are necessary to keep a community safe.
- Make a list of classroom rules.
- Read the story "The Day the Monster Came to School" (or other trade book of your choice). Create a classroom rule book based on school/classroom rules.
- Vote for official classroom rules.
- Make a chart to show classroom rules, consequences, and rewards.
- Reinforce Positive School Wide Behavior expectations and consequences.
- Explain that governments are visible in a community through making laws, enforcing laws, gathering taxes and providing services for the common good.
- Explain citizenship, diversity of people and ideas, common good, leadership and patriotism.
- Discuss how symbols are important.
- Discuss the importance of Thomas Jefferson as a framer of the Declaration of Independence.
- Explain why we celebrate The Fourth of July.
- Invite a police officer to speak to the class.
- Invite a local service person to speak to the class.

- Salute the flag and discuss the Pledge of Allegiance.
- Celebrate Constitution Day.
- Scott Foresman (2005) Social Studies: Unit 1, Time for School

#### **ASSESSMENTS:**

- Teacher evaluation and observation
- Participation in activities/class discussions

# **DIFFERENTIATED INSTRUCTION:**

Teacher directed differentiated instructional projects and activities are ongoing and based on student need.

## Remediation:

- o Small groups
- o Peer assistance
- Additional individualized assistance
- Variation of activities/assignments
- Modifications and accommodations

# Extension:

- Conduct a school fundraiser
- Journal writing
- o Elaborate written descriptions
- o Related reading activities extension of theme
- o Peer assisted activities with remedial students
- Independent projects
- Research using the library, the internet, etc.

## **RESOURCES:**

Scott Foresman (2005) Social Studies: Unit 1, Time for School

Suggested Trade Books listed in Unit Guide

Important Vocabulary listed in Unit Guide

Scott Foresman (2005) Social Studies: pgs. H8 Flag Rules

Scott Foresman (2005) Social Studies: pgs. H9 The Pledge of Allegiance

Brain Pop, Jr. <a href="http://www.brainpopjr.com/socialstudies/">http://www.brainpopjr.com/socialstudies/</a>

"School"

"U.S. Symbols"

United Streaming <a href="http://www.unitedstreaming.com">http://www.unitedstreaming.com</a> < need to login>

"Community Rules and Laws"

Promethean Planet <a href="http://www.prometheanplanet.com">http://www.prometheanplanet.com</a>

Enchanted Learning Activities – see resource packet

Appropriate thinking maps to enhance content

COURSE: Social Studies	GRADE(S): 1st
UNIT 1: Civics and Government	
Section 2: Rights and Responsibilities of Citizenship	TIMEFRAME: Ongoing

# PA ACADEMIC STANDARDS:

- 5.2 RIGHTS AND RESPONSIBILITIES OF CITIZENSHIP
  - Civic Rights and Responsibilities
  - Conflict and Resolution
  - Leadership and Public Service
  - Competent and Responsible Citizens

# **NCSS STANDARDS:**

- Culture
- Time, Continuity, and Change
- People, Places, and Environments
- Individual Development and Identity
- Individuals, Groups, and Institutions
- Power, Authority, and Governance
- Production, Distribution, and Consumption
- Science, Technology, and Society
- Global Connections
- Civic Ideals and Practices

# **UNIT OBJECTIVES:**

- Identify examples of the rights and responsibilities of being a good citizen.
- Identify personal responsibilities in the community.
- Identify a problem and attempt to solve with adult or peer assistance.
- Identify school projects / activities that support leadership and public service.
- Explain responsible school behavior.
- Explain the benefits of following rules and laws.
- Explain the consequences of violating rules and laws.
- Identify ways to participate in civic/community events (fundraisers).

#### **ACTIVITIES:**

- Discuss the importance of voting.
- Describe personal responsibilities in the community such as following the laws such as bicycle safety, recycling and wearing a seatbelt.
- Discuss ways to solve problems and disagreements.
- Describe ways to be a leader/role model in the classroom and community.
- Explain how they can influence the actions of government (e.g., letter writing, discussions with school/community leaders).
- Initiate a public service project (e.g., school-wide cleanup, food drive).
- Develop rules and consequences within the classroom.
- Participate in a classroom election.
- Participate in anti-bullying initiatives.
- Conduct a mock election.
- Hold classroom meeting to discuss how to resolve problems.
- Create authentic experiences for student to practice being leaders in the community.
- Aid students in writing a letter to the principal and/or community leader.
- Institute a school-wide food drive.
- Guide students in creating a set of classroom rules and consequences.
- Incorporate anti-bullying initiatives into the classroom.
- Scott Foresman (2005) Social Studies: Unit 2, In My Community

# ASSESSMENTS:

- Teacher evaluation and observation
- Participation in activities/class discussions

#### DIFFERENTIATED INSTRUCTION:

Teacher directed differentiated instructional projects and activities are ongoing and based on student needs.

# Remediation:

- o Small groups
- Peer assistance
- o Additional individualized assistance
- Variation of activities/assignments
- Modifications and accommodations

## Extension:

- Journal writing
- Elaborate written descriptions
- o Related reading activities extension of theme
- o Peer assisted activities with remedial students
- Independent projects
- o Research using the library, the internet, etc.

#### **RESOURCES:**

Scott Foresman (2005) Social Studies: Unit 2, In My Community Suggested Trade Books listed in Unit Guide Important Vocabulary listed in Unit Guide

Scott Foresman (2005) Social Studies: pgs. H2-H7 – Citizenship Skills

Brain Pop, Jr. http://www.brainpopir.com/socialstudies/

"Community Helpers"

United Streaming <a href="http://www.unitedstreaming.com">http://www.unitedstreaming.com</a> < need to login>

"Community Rules and Laws"

"Citizenship in the Community"

"Keeping our Community Clean"

Promethean Planet http://www.prometheanplanet.com

Enchanted Learning Activities – see resource guide

Harcourt 1st Grade Reading Series:

"Did You See Chip?"

"On the Job with Dr. Martha Smith"

"Try Your Best"

"The Fox and the Stork"

"Friends Forever"

Appropriate thinking maps to enhance content

COURSE: Social Studies	GRADE(S): 1st
UNIT 1 Civics and Government	TIMEFRAME: Ongoing
Section 3: How Government Works	IIMEI KAME. Oligoliig

# PA ACADEMIC STANDARDS:

#### 5.3 HOW GOVERNMENT WORKS

- Branches of Government
- Structure, Organization, and Operation of Governments
- Government Services
- Leadership and Political Elections
- Elements of the Election Process
- Conflict and the Court Systems
- Interest Groups
- Media Influences
- Taxes
- Systems of Government

#### NCSS STANDARDS:

- Culture
- Time, Continuity, and Change
- People, Places, and Environments
- Individual Development and Identity
- Individuals, Groups, and Institutions
- Power, Authority, and Governance
- Production, Distribution, and Consumption
- Science, Technology, and Society
- **Global Connections**
- Civic Ideals and Practices

# **UNIT OBJECTIVES:**

- Identify the roles of local government (fire, police, etc.).
- Identify the services of local government.
- Identify the value of fire fighters, police officers and emergency workers in the community.
- Identify situations in the school or community when it is beneficial to have an elected official represent the people.
- Identify and explain behaviors for responsible classroom citizens and possible consequences for inappropriate action.
- Explain how information /news is conveyed to the public.
- Describe situations where voting eases conflict.

# **ACTIVITIES:**

- Explain how rules and laws keep the school and community operating smoothly and safely.
- Identify services provided by government such as law enforcement, firefighters, animal control, hospitals and education.
- Explain the roles of the principal, mayor, governor and president.
- Demonstrate how voting can solve problems.
- Discuss the importance of treating others fairly.
- Discuss how a classroom is governed like a community.

- Invite the principal into the classroom to discuss his/her roles at school.
- Invite local figures (law enforcement, animal control, etc.) to speak to the children about their roles in the community.
- Invite the guidance counselor(s) to class to discuss what it means to treat others fairly.
- Show students various types of advertising and discuss how people are influenced by such advertising.

# **ASSESSMENTS:**

- Teacher evaluation and observation
- Participation in activities/class discussions

## **DIFFERENTIATED INSTRUCTION:**

Teacher directed differentiated instructional projects and activities are ongoing and based on student needs.

## Remediation:

- Small groups
- Peer assistance
- o Additional individualized assistance
- Variation of activities/assignments
- Modifications and accommodations

#### Extension:

- Journal writing
- Elaborate written descriptions
- o Related reading activities extension of theme
- o Peer assisted activities with remedial students
- Independent projects
- Research using the library, the internet, etc.

#### **RESOURCES:**

Brain Pop, Jr. <a href="http://www.brainpopir.com/socialstudies/">http://www.brainpopir.com/socialstudies/</a>

United Streaming <a href="http://www.unitedstreaming.com">http://www.unitedstreaming.com</a> < need to login>

Promethean Planet http://www.prometheanplanet.com

Enchanted Learning Activities – see resource guide

Suggested Trade Book:

"Duck for President", by Doreen Cronin (hierarchy of school)

Appropriate thinking maps to enhance content

COURSE: Social Studies	GRADE(S): 1st
UNIT 2: Economics Section1: Scarcity and Choice	TIMEFRAME: Ongoing

# PA ACADEMIC STANDARDS:

- 6.1 Scarcity and Choice
  - Scarcity and Choice
  - Limited Resources
  - Opportunity Costs
  - Incentives and Choice

# **NCSS STANDARDS:**

- Culture
- Time, Continuity, and Change
- People, Places, and Environments
- Individual Development and Identity
- Individuals, Groups, and Institutions
- Power, Authority, and Governance
- Production, Distribution, and Consumption
- Science, Technology, and Society
- Global Connections
- Civic Ideals and Practices

# **UNIT OBJECTIVES:**

- Identify scarcity of resources within the family.
- Identify classroom wants and needs.
- Identify choice based on needs versus wants.
- Identify a choice based on classroom interest.
- Describe how people balance unlimited wants with limited resources.

# **ACTIVITIES:**

- Describe ways in which families spend and save money.
- Discuss reasons why people save money for the future.
- Practice exchanging manipulative money for classroom goods to demonstrate the process of buying and selling.
- Discuss community helpers and describe the services they provide to the community.
- Recognize the similarities and differences in jobs.
- Invite community helpers/local business people into the classroom to discuss the services they provide to the community.
- Create experiences (classroom stores) for students to make economic decisions in the classroom.
- Read various trade books describing different community professions.
- Establish classroom jobs.

# **ASSESSMENTS:**

- Teacher evaluation and observation
- Participation in activities/class discussions

# **DIFFERENTIATED INSTRUCTION:**

Teacher directed differentiated instructional projects and activities are ongoing and based on student needs.

# Remediation:

- Small groups
- Peer assistance

- Additional individualized assistance
- Variation of activities/assignments
- Modifications and accommodations

#### Extension:

- Journal writing
- Elaborate written descriptions
- Related reading activities extension of theme
- o Peer assisted activities with remedial students
- Independent projects
- o Research using the library, the internet, etc.

# **RESOURCES:**

Scott Foresman (2005) Social Studies: Unit 3, Work! Work! Work!

Suggested Trade Books listed in Unit Guide

Important Vocabulary listed in Unit Guide

Brain Pop, Jr. <a href="http://www.brainpopir.com/socialstudies/">http://www.brainpopir.com/socialstudies/</a>

United Streaming <a href="http://www.unitedstreaming.com">http://www.unitedstreaming.com</a> < need to login>

"How Our Economy Works: All About Spending Money"

"Where We Live, Work, and Play: Business"

Promethean Planet http://www.prometheanplanet.com

Harcourt 1st Grade Reading Series:

"On the Job with Dr. Martha Smith"

Enchanted Learning Activities – see resource guide

Appropriate Thinking Map to enhance content

COURSE: Social Studies	GRADE(S): 1st
UNIT 2: Economics	TIMEFRAME: Ongoing
Section 2: Markets and Economic Systems	

# PA ACADEMIC STANDARDS:

- 6.2 Markets and Economic Systems
  - Goods and Services
  - Market Competition
  - Advertising and Media
  - Price Determination
  - Economic Health
  - Private Economic Institutions
  - Economic Systems

#### **NCSS STANDARDS:**

- Culture
- Time, Continuity, and Change
- People, Places, and Environments
- Individual Development and Identity
- Individuals, Groups, and Institutions
- Power, Authority, and Governance
- Production, Distribution, and Consumption
- Science, Technology, and Society
- Global Connections
- Civic Ideals and Practices

# **UNIT OBJECTIVES:**

- Identify goods, consumers, and producers.
- Identify advertisements that encourage us to buy things based on want rather than need.
- Explain the role of money in determining price.
- Identify the impact on a community when a business opens.
- Define an economic system at the individual level.

# **ACTIVITIES:**

- Sort given pictures of goods, consumers, and producers into the appropriate categories.
- Discuss how advertisements encourage people to do certain things (i.e. restaurants, movies, shopping).
- Explain what it means to spend wisely.
- Discuss how personal choice influences the decision to buy certain items.
- Provide opportunities for learners to gain insight into making wise decisions regarding needs and wants.
- Create opportunities for learners to practice decision making with pretend money in the classroom.

# **ASSESSMENTS:**

- Teacher evaluation and observation
- Participation in activities/class discussions

# DIFFERENTIATED INSTRUCTION:

Teacher directed differentiated instructional projects and activities are ongoing and based on student needs.

#### Remediation:

- Small groups
- o Peer assistance
- Additional individualized assistance
- Variation of activities/assignments
- Modifications and accommodations

#### Extension:

- Journal writing
- Elaborate written descriptions
- o Related reading activities extension of theme
- o Peer assisted activities with remedial students
- o Independent projects
- Research using the library, the internet, etc.

# **RESOURCES:**

Brain Pop, Jr. <a href="http://www.brainpopir.com/socialstudies/">http://www.brainpopir.com/socialstudies/</a>

United Streaming <a href="http://www.unitedstreaming.com">http://www.unitedstreaming.com</a> < need to login>

"Learning About Natural Resources"

"Everybody Needs: Food"

"Everybody Needs: Shelter"

"The Difference Between Needs and Wants"

Promethean Planet http://www.prometheanplanet.com

Harcourt 1st Grade Reading Series:

"Boots for Beth"

Enchanted Learning Activities – see resource guide

Appropriate thinking maps to enhance content

COURSE: Social Studies	GRADE(S): 1st
UNIT 2: Economics  Section 3: Functions of Government and Economic	TIMEFRAME: Ongoing
Interdependence	

#### PA ACADEMIC STANDARDS:

#### 6.3 **Functions of Government**

- Goods and Services
- Government Involvement in the Economy
- Government's Role in International Trade

#### 6.4 Economic Interdependence

- Specialization
- Trade
- Multinational Corporations and Non-Government Organizations
- Factors Contributing to Economic Interdependence

# **NCSS STANDARDS:**

- Culture
- Time, Continuity, and Change
- People, Places, and Environments
- Individual Development and Identity
- Individuals, Groups, and Institutions
- Power, Authority, and Governance
- Production, Distribution, and Consumption
- Science, Technology, and Society
- **Global Connections**
- Civic Ideals and Practices

# **UNIT OBJECTIVES:**

- Identify examples of goods and services.
- Identify products produced in the United States.
- Identify specialization of work in the community.
- Describe how individuals differ in their wants and needs and why people buy and sell things.
- Provide examples of goods, services and resources and explain where they come from.
- Provide examples of products that are produced locally and compare with others that are not.

# **ACTIVITIES:**

- Discuss the process of trade between two people.
- Discuss the relationship among traders.
- Describe why certain products cannot be produced locally (ex. oranges in PA).
- Read various trade books about trade.
- Provide items to trade as part of a Native American/Pilgrim activity.
- Provide various pictures of goods and services that come from all over the nation and world.
- Use KWL charts to discuss why products are produced in certain regions.

# **ASSESSMENTS:**

- Teacher evaluation and observation.
- Participation in activities/class discussions.

# **DIFFERENTIATED INSTRUCTION:**

Teacher directed differentiated instructional projects and activities are ongoing and based on student needs.

# Remediation:

- Small groups
- Peer assistance
- o Additional individualized assistance
- Variation of activities/assignments
- Modifications and accommodations

# Extension:

- Journal writing
- Elaborate written descriptions
- o Related reading activities extension of theme
- o Peer assisted activities with remedial students
- Independent projects
- o Research using the library, the internet, etc.

# **RESOURCES:**

Scott Foresman (2005) Social Studies: Unit 3, Work! Work! Work!

Suggested Trade Books listed in Unit Guide

Important Vocabulary listed in Unit Guide

Scott Foresman (2005) Social Studies: Unit 6, Our Country, Our World

Suggested Trade Books listed in Unit Guide

Important Vocabulary listed in Unit Guide

Brain Pop, Jr. <a href="http://www.brainpopir.com/socialstudies/">http://www.brainpopir.com/socialstudies/</a>

United Streaming http://www.unitedstreaming.com <need to login>

"Everybody Needs: Clothing"

Promethean Planet <a href="http://www.prometheanplanet.com">http://www.prometheanplanet.com</a>

Harcourt 1st Grade Reading Series:

"All That Corn"

Enchanted Learning Activities – see resource packet

Appropriate thinking maps to enhance content

COURSE: Social Studies	GRADE(S): 1st
UNIT 2: Economics	TIMEFRAME: Ongoing
Section 4: Income, Profit and Wealth	

# PA ACADEMIC INTEGRATED STANDARDS:

- 6.5 Income, Profit, and Wealth
  - Factors Influencing Wages
  - Labor Productivity
  - Types of Businesses
  - **Profits and Losses**
  - Distribution of Wealth
  - Entrepreneurship
  - Costs and Benefits of Savina
  - Interest Rates

# **NCSS STANDARDS:**

- Culture
- Time, Continuity, and Change
- People, Places, and Environments
- Individual Development and Identity
- Individuals, Groups, and Institutions
- Power, Authority, and Governance
- Production, Distribution, and Consumption
- Science, Technology, and Society
- **Global Connections**
- Civic Ideals and Practices

# **UNIT OBJECTIVES:**

- Identify individuals who work for wages in the community.
- Identify different jobs and the purpose of each.
- Identify businesses and their corresponding goods and service.
- Identify ways to earn money.
- Describe what tools (tangible assets) are necessary to complete a task.
- Identify buyers and sellers (people) buy and sell things.
- Explain the need to save money.

# **ACTIVITIES:**

- List reasons why people work.
- Explain the term allowance.
- Match descriptions of work with the correct profession.
- Identify community helpers that provide goods.
- Identify community helpers that provide services.
- Discuss/write about a profession of interest.
- Explain what it means to save.
- Invite community helpers into the classroom to discuss their occupation.
- Provide pictures and descriptions of different types of employment.
- Provide various pictures of community helpers that provide goods.
- Provide various pictures of community helpers that provide services.
- Provide/display descriptions of various occupations.

# **ASSESSMENTS:**

- Teacher evaluation and observation.
- Participation in activities/class discussions.

# **DIFFERENTIATED INSTRUCTION:**

Teacher directed differentiated instructional projects and activities are ongoing and based on student needs.

# Remediation:

- Small groups
- o Peer assistance
- o Additional individualized assistance
- Variation of activities/assignments
- Modifications and accommodations

# Extension:

- Journal writing
- Elaborate written descriptions
- o Related reading activities extension of theme
- o Peer assisted activities with remedial students
- Independent projects
- Research using the library, the internet, etc.

# **RESOURCES:**

Scott Foresman (2005) Social Studies: Unit 3, Work! Work! Work!

Suggested Trade Books listed in Unit Guide

Important Vocabulary listed in Unit Guide

Brain Pop, Jr. <a href="http://www.brainpopir.com/socialstudies/">http://www.brainpopir.com/socialstudies/</a>

United Streaming <a href="http://www.unitedstreaming.com">http://www.unitedstreaming.com</a> <a href="https://www.unitedstreaming.com">http://www.unitedstreaming.com</a> <a href="https://www.unitedstreaming.com">http://www.unitedstreaming.com</a> <a href="https://www.unitedstreaming.com">http://www.unitedstreaming.com</a> <a href="https://www.unitedstreaming.com">https://www.unitedstreaming.com</a> <a hre

Promethean Planet http://www.prometheanplanet.com

Enchanted Learning Activities – see resource packet

Harcourt 1st Grade Reading Series:

All That Corn

On the Job with Dr. Martha Smith

Tomas Rivera

My Robot

Did you See Chip

Appropriate thinking maps to enhance content

COURSE: Social Studies	GRADE(S): 1
UNIT 3: Geography	TIMEFRAME: Ongoing

#### PA ACADEMIC STANDARDS:

- 7.1 Basic Geographic Literacy
  - Geographic Tools
  - Location of Places and Regions
- 7.2 Physical Characteristics of Places and Regions
  - Physical Characteristics
  - **Physical Processes**
- 7.3 Human Characteristics of Places and Regions
  - Human Characteristics
- 7.4 Interactions Between People and the Environment
  - Impact of Physical Systems on People
  - Impact of People on Physical Systems

# **NCSS STANDARDS:**

- Culture
- Time, Continuity, and Change
- People, Places, and Environments
- Individual Development and Identity
- Individuals, Groups, and Institutions
- Power, Authority, and Governance
- Production, Distribution, and Consumption
- Science, Technology, and Society
- **Global Connections**
- Civic Ideals and Practices

# **UNIT OBJECTIVES:**

- Identify the following geographic tools: maps, globe, map elements, diagrams, photographs, map keys and cardinal directions.
- Describe places in geographic reference in physical features.
- Identify physical characteristics in the community and region.
- Identify the basic physical processes that affect the physical characteristics of places.
- Identify the local climate and how it determines the way people live.
- Describe how lakes, rivers, and streams impact people.

# **ACTIVITIES:**

- Explain the characteristics and purposes of different geographic representations.
- Use and make maps to identify and locate familiar places or objects within the neighborhood and community.
- Distinguish between continents and oceans on a world map.
- Locate and label specific landforms, countries and bodies of water on maps and globes.
- Provide an opportunity to make authentic maps of classroom, playground, school, house, etc.

# **ASSESSMENTS:**

- Teacher evaluation and observation.
- Participation in activities/class discussions.

# **DIFFERENTIATED INSTRUCTION:**

Teacher directed differentiated instructional projects and activities are ongoing and based on student needs.

# Remediation:

- Small groups
- o Peer assistance
- o Additional individualized assistance
- Variation of activities/assignments
- o Modifications and accommodations

#### Extension:

- Journal writing
- o Elaborate written descriptions
- o Related reading activities extension of theme
- o Peer assisted activities with remedial students
- Independent projects
- Research using the library, the internet, etc.

# **RESOURCES:**

Scott Foresman (2005) Social Studies: pg. H16-H26, Geography Skills

Brain Pop, Jr. <a href="http://www.brainpopir.com/socialstudies/">http://www.brainpopir.com/socialstudies/</a>

United Streaming <a href="http://www.unitedstreaming.com">http://www.unitedstreaming.com</a> < need to login>

"Maps: Where Am I"

"Different Types of Maps"

"This is Our World"

"City, Suburb, Rural Communities"

Promethean Planet <a href="http://www.prometheanplanet.com">http://www.prometheanplanet.com</a>

Enchanted Learning Activities – see resource guide

Harcourt 1st Grade Reading Series:

Me on the Map

At Home Around the World

Fun With Fish (locate oceans)

Appropriate thinking maps to enhance content

COURSE: Social Studies	GRADE(S): 1st
UNIT: 4: History Section 1: Historical Analysis and Skills Development	TIMEFRAME: Ongoing

# PA ACADEMIC STANDARDS:

- 8.1 Historical Analysis and Skills Development
  - Continuity and Change over Time
  - Fact / Opinion and Points of View
  - Research

#### NCSS STANDARDS:

- Culture
- Time, Continuity, and Change
- People, Places, and Environments
- Individual Development and Identity
- Individuals, Groups, and Institutions
- Power, Authority, and Governance
- Production, Distribution, and Consumption
- Science, Technology, and Society
- Global Connections
- Civic Ideals and Practices

# **UNIT OBJECTIVES:**

- Demonstrate an understanding of chronology.
- Identify a problem or dilemma surrounding an event.
- Identify sources of historical information.

#### **ACTIVITIES:**

- Develop a timeline of his/her life using photographs, drawings and brief descriptors.
- Participate in daily calendar activities and discuss past, present and future events.
- Distinguish between fact and opinion.
- Appreciate multiple points of view.
- Identify problems surrounding historical events.
- Begin to discuss cause/effect in historical events (e.g., Pilgrims' voyage, Martin Luther King, Jr.).
- Interview grandparents about events from their childhood.
- Listen to various folklore stories.
- Create a timeline using a designated topic.
- Read non-fiction texts.
- Provide opportunity to use graphic organizers to show cause and effect.

## **ASSESSMENTS:**

- Teacher evaluation and observation.
- Participation in activities/class discussions.

# **DIFFERENTIATED INSTRUCTION:**

Teacher directed differentiated instructional projects and activities are ongoing and based on student needs.

# **Remediation:**

- Small groups
- Peer assistance
- o Additional individualized assistance
- Variation of activities/assignments
- Modifications and accommodations

# Extension:

- Journal writing
- Elaborate written descriptions
- Related reading activities extension of theme
- o Peer assisted activities with remedial students
- o Independent projects
- Research using the library, the internet, etc.

# **RESOURCES:**

Scott Foresman (2005) Social Studies: Unit 5, This is Our Country

Suggested Trade Books listed in Unit Guide

Important Vocabulary listed in Unit Guide

Scott Foresman (2005) Social Studies: Unit 6, Our Country, Our World

Suggested Trade Books listed in Unit Guide

Important Vocabulary listed in Unit Guide

Brain Pop, Jr. <a href="http://www.brainpopir.com/socialstudies/">http://www.brainpopir.com/socialstudies/</a>

United Streaming http://www.unitedstreaming.com <need to login>

Promethean Planet http://www.prometheanplanet.com

Enchanted Learning Activities – see resource guide

Appropriate thinking maps to enhance content

COURSE: Social Studies	GRADE(S): 1st
UNIT 4: History Section 2: Pennsylvania History	TIMEFRAME: Ongoing

#### PA ACADEMIC STANDARDS:

# 8.2 Pennsylvania History

- Contributions of Individuals and Groups
- Historical Documents, Artifacts, and Historical Places
- Impact of Continuity and Change on PA History
- Conflict and Cooperation

#### NCSS STANDARDS:

- Culture
- Time, Continuity, and Change
- People, Places, and Environments
- Individual Development and Identity
- Individuals, Groups, and Institutions
- Power, Authority, and Governance
- Production, Distribution, and Consumption
- Science, Technology, and Society
- Global Connections
- Civic Ideals and Practices

## **UNIT OBJECTIVES:**

- Identify groups of people who contribute to a community.
- Identify symbols, slogans, or mottos that are representative of the state.
- Identify holiday and cultural celebrations in a community and why they are celebrated.
- Identify historical conflict in the community.
- Understand the political and cultural contributions of individuals and groups to Pennsylvania history.
- Identify and describe primary documents, material artifacts, and historic sites important in Pennsylvania history.
- Identify the official commonwealth symbols (tree, bird, dog, insect, and flower).

# **ACTIVITIES:**

- Identify and explain the importance of local police, fireman, ambulance workers, hospital employees, township employees, etc. to the community members.
- Provide KWL charts to discuss historical figures.
- Identify and illustrate official symbols of Pennsylvania.
- Introduce the cultural contributions of individuals and groups to Pennsylvania history.

## **ASSESSMENTS:**

- Teacher evaluation and observation.
- Participation in activities/class discussions.

# **DIFFERENTIATED INSTRUCTION:**

Teacher directed differentiated instructional projects and activities are ongoing and based on student needs.

# Remediation:

- Small groups
- o Peer assistance
- Additional individualized assistance
- Variation of activities/assignments
- Modifications and accommodations

# Extension:

- Journal writing
- o Elaborate written descriptions
- o Related reading activities extension of theme
- o Peer assisted activities with remedial students
- Independent projects
- o Research using the library, the internet, etc.

# **RESOURCES:**

Brain Pop, Jr. <a href="http://www.brainpopjr.com/socialstudies/">http://www.brainpopjr.com/socialstudies/</a>

United Streaming <a href="http://www.unitedstreaming.com">http://www.unitedstreaming.com</a> < need to login>

Promethean Planet <a href="http://www.prometheanplanet.com">http://www.prometheanplanet.com</a>

Enchanted Learning Activities – see resource packet

Harcourt 1st Grade Reading Series:

Me on the Map

Appropriate thinking maps to enhance content

COURSE: Social Studies	GRADE(S): 1st
UNIT 4: History Section 3: United States History	TIMEFRAME: Ongoing

## PA ACADEMIC STANDARDS:

8.3 United States History

- Contributions of Individuals and Groups
- Historical Documents and Artifacts
- Impact of Continuity and Change on U.S. History
- Conflict and Cooperation

# **NCSS STANDARDS:**

- Culture
- Time, Continuity, and Change
- People, Places, and Environments
- Individual Development and Identity
- Individuals, Groups, and Institutions
- Power, Authority, and Governance
- Production, Distribution, and Consumption
- Science, Technology, and Society
- Global Connections
- Civic Ideals and Practices

# **UNIT OBJECTIVES:**

- Identify Americans who played a significant role in American history (George Washington, Thomas Jefferson, Abraham Lincoln, Christopher Columbus, Sacajawea, Martin Luther King Jr., etc.).
- Identify American landmarks and their significance (Monuments located in Washington D.C., White House, and Statue of Liberty).
- Identify examples of change.
- Identify conflict and describe ways to cooperate with others by making smart choices.

## **ACTIVITIES:**

- Identify and explain the political and cultural contributions of Thomas Jefferson, Abraham Lincoln, Franklin Delano Roosevelt, Sacajawea, and Martin Luther King, Jr.
- Recognize The White House and The Statue of Liberty.
- Separate given illustrations into then and now categories and identify the changes.
- Work in small groups to suggest solution to given problems.

# **ASSESSMENTS:**

- Teacher evaluation and observation.
- Participation in activities/class discussions.

#### **DIFFERENTIATED INSTRUCTION:**

Teacher directed differentiated instructional projects and activities are ongoing and based on student needs.

#### Remediation:

Small groups

- Peer assistance
- o Additional individualized assistance
- Variation of activities/assignments
- Modifications and accommodations

# Extension:

- Journal writing
- Elaborate written descriptions
- o Related reading activities extension of theme
- o Peer assisted activities with remedial students
- Independent projects
- Research using the library, the internet, etc.

## **RESOURCES:**

Scott Foresman (2005) Social Studies: Unit 5, This is Our Country

Suggested Trade Books listed in Unit Guide

Important Vocabulary listed in Unit Guide

Scott Foresman (2005) Social Studies: Unit 6, Our Country, Our World

Suggested Trade Books listed in Unit Guide

Important Vocabulary listed in Unit Guide

Brain Pop, Jr. http://www.brainpopir.com/socialstudies/

United Streaming http://www.unitedstreaming.com <need to login>

"Abraham Lincoln"

"George Washington"

"Exploring the World: Christopher Columbus"

"U.S. Symbols: Old Glory"

"Holiday Facts and Fun: Martin Luther King Day"

"Holiday Facts and Fun: President's Day"

"Holiday Facts and Fun: Columbus Day"

Promethean Planet http://www.prometheanplanet.com

Enchanted Learning Activities – see resource guide

Appropriate thinking maps to enhance content

COURSE: Social Studies	GRADE(S): 1st
UNIT 4: History Section 4: World History	TIMEFRAME: Ongoing

# PA ACADEMIC STANDARDS:

# 8.4 World History

- Contributions of Individuals and Groups
- Historical Documents, Artifacts, and Sites
- Impact of Continuity and Change
- Conflict and Cooperation

## NCSS STANDARDS:

- Culture
- Time, Continuity, and Change
- People, Places, and Environments
- Individual Development and Identity
- Individuals, Groups, and Institutions
- Power, Authority, and Governance
- Production, Distribution, and Consumption
- Science, Technology, and Society
- Global Connections
- Civic Ideals and Practices

#### **UNIT OBJECTIVES:**

- Explain why cultures celebrate.
- Explain the importance of world landmarks.
- Identify holidays and ceremonies of selected world cultures.
- Describe examples of conflict and cooperation in the classroom community

#### **ACTIVITIES:**

- Provide students with information on the cultural backgrounds of different areas through read alouds.
- View video clips of celebrations from around the world.
- Identify world landmarks and discuss their importance.
- Have students share examples of observed conflicts in the school day.
- Cooperation in the classroom should be recognized as a means of avoiding conflict.

# **ASSESSMENTS:**

- Teacher evaluation and observation.
- Participation in activities/class discussions.

# **DIFFERENTIATED INSTRUCTION:**

Teacher directed differentiated instructional projects and activities are ongoing and based on student needs.

# Remediation:

Small groups

- Peer assistance
- o Additional individualized assistance
- Variation of activities/assignments
- Modifications and accommodations

# Extension:

- Journal writing
- Elaborate written descriptions
- o Related reading activities extension of theme
- o Peer assisted activities with remedial students
- Independent projects
- Research using the library, the internet, etc.

# **RESOURCES:**

Scott Foresman (2005) Social Studies: Unit 6, Our Country, Our World

Suggested Trade Books listed in Unit Guide

Important Vocabulary listed in Unit Guide

Brain Pop, Jr. http://www.brainpopir.com/socialstudies/

United Streaming <a href="http://www.unitedstreaming.com">http://www.unitedstreaming.com</a> < need to login>

Promethean Planet http://www.prometheanplanet.com

Enchanted Learning Activities – see resource packet

Harcourt 1st Grade Reading Series:

At Home Around the World

Tomas Rivera

Appropriate thinking maps to enhance content